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Research Article

Genetic diversity of coconut germplasm native to South Kalimantan, Indonesia: a molecular study¹

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ABSTRACT

Coconut (*Cocos nucifera* L.) is one of the most important tree crops in the world, especially in the tropics. This study aimed to determine the genetic diversity of coconut germplasm native to South Kalimantan, Indonesia, using the *rbcL* marker. Nine coconut samples, being eight natively collected from this region and one as an outgroup (obtained from the GenBank database), were used in the study. According to the *rbcL* marker, the coconut germplasm native to South Kalimantan has a relatively high diversity, with a nucleotide diversity (π) of 0.51. The level of diversity is strongly correlated with the mutation present in the observed region, *rbcL*. The phylogenetic analysis showed that the coconut germplasm has a unique relationship, where the 'Dalam' cultivar is the closest to three other dwarf coconuts, i.e., 'Genjah Kuning 1', 'Genjah Kuning 3' and 'Wulung'.

KEYWORDS: *Cocos nucifera* L., breeding program, phylogenetic analysis.

RESUMO

Diversidade genética de germoplasma de coco nativo de Kalimantan do Sul, Indonésia: um estudo molecular

O coco (*Cocos nucifera* L.) é uma das culturas arbóreas mais importantes do mundo, principalmente nos trópicos. Objetivou-se determinar a diversidade genética de germoplasma de coco nativo de Kalimantan do Sul, Indonésia, usando o marcador *rbcL*. Nove amostras de coco, sendo oito coletadas nativamente nessa região e uma como grupo externo (obtida do banco de dados GenBank), foram utilizadas no estudo. Segundo o marcador *rbcL*, o germoplasma de coco nativo de Kalimantan do Sul apresenta diversidade relativamente alta, com diversidade de nucleotídeos (π) de 0,51. O nível de diversidade está fortemente correlacionado com a mutação presente na região observada, *rbcL*. A análise filogenética mostrou que o germoplasma de coco caracteriza-se por uma relação única, onde a cultivar 'Dalam' é a mais próxima a três outros cocos anões, ou seja, 'Genjah Kuning 1', 'Genjah Kuning 3' e 'Wulung'.

PALAVRAS-CHAVE: *Cocos nucifera* L., programa de melhoramento, análise filogenética.

The screenshot shows the SciELO - Pesquisa Agropecuária Tropical journal homepage. At the top, there's a header with the journal title, volume information (Volume: 53, Published: 2023), and links for submission of manuscripts, about the journal, editorial board, and instructions to authors. Below the header, there's a navigation bar with links for Journal homepage, all issues, previous issue, current issue, next issue, search, and metrics. On the left, there's a sidebar for 'Our Mission' and 'Latest articles'. The main content area displays several article abstracts. At the bottom, there's a cookie consent banner and a system status bar showing battery level, network connection, and system time.

The screenshot shows the login page for the journal "PESQUISA AGROPECUÁRIA TROPICAL". The header includes the journal logo, a quote about "Conhecimento em Ciências Agrárias desde 1971", and the UFG logo. The navigation menu at the top has links for About, Current, Archives, Announcements, Contact, Register, and Login. A search bar is also present. The main content area shows a "Login" form with fields for Username and Password, a "Keep me logged in" checkbox, and "Register" and "Login" buttons. To the right, there are buttons for "Make a Submission", "Language" (English or Português (Brasil)), and "Information for Authors".

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Editorial Decision

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