BUKTI KORESPONDENSI ARTIKEL JURNAL

Agr. Nat. Resour. 56 (2022) 95-104



Research article

Genetic diversity and relationship of Indonesian swamp rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) germplasm based on agro-morphological markers

Dindin Hidayatul Mursyidina,*, Izhar Khairullahb, Riduansyah Syamsudina

- ^a Laboratory of Genetics and Molecular Biology, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, University of Lambung Mangkurat, South Kalimantan 70714, Indonesia
- ^b Indonesian Swamps Agricultural Research Institute, South Kalimantan 70712, Indonesia

Article Info

Article history:

Received 21 June 2021 Revised 24 December 2021 Accepted 29 December 2021 Available online 9 February 2022

Keywords:

Genetic diversity, Genetic relationship, Landraces, Plant breeding, Wetlands

Abstract

<u>Importance of the work</u>: Swamp rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) is essential germplasm for future rice breeding because of some agronomical characters or functional genes.

Objectives: The genetic diversity and relationship was determined of 108 cultivars of Indonesian swamp rice using 31 agro-morphological markers to identify the distinctiveness of the characters that contributed to the genetic diversity based on Pearson correlation analysis among these characters.

Materials & Methods: The standardized Shannon diversity index (H') was used to determine the genetic diversity of the germplasm. Principal components analysis (PCA) and the unweighted pair group method with arithmetic mean (UPGMA) were used to identify the distinctiveness of the characters that contributed to the genetic diversity and to reconstruct relationships.

Results: This germplasm was generally low in genetic diversity (Shannon index value of



