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Emerging optical and electrochemical biosensing approaches for detection of ciprofloxacin residues in food and environment samples: A comprehensive overview



Mohammad Javed Ansari ^a, Dmitry Olegovich Bokov ^{b,c}, Saade Abdalkareem Jasim ^{d,*}, Mohammad Rudiansyah ^{e,*}, Wanich Suksatan ^f, Ghulam Yasin ^g, Supat Chupradit ^h, Ayad F. Alkaim ⁱ, Yasser Fakri Mustafa ^j, Dhuha Imad Tarek ^k

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ABSTRACT

In today's world, despite the important role of antibiotics in human medicine, their accumulation in the human body through the food chain can pose serious health risks. The overuse of CFX (ciprofloxacin) as vital medicines to prevent and treat disease, improved feed conversion efficiency and preserve food has intensified in recent years. It is extremely urgent to progress a low-cost, rapid, and effective sensing technique for analyzing CFX residues in food and water resources. Till now, various analytical approaches have been proposed for CFX detection. (Bio)sensors have a hopeful viewpoint for rapid and on-site detection of CFX residues. This study focused on the recent progress and technical breakthroughs comprising electrochemical, optical nanoprobes for CFX detection in diverse matrices and proved how nanoprobes could enhance the performance of traditional sensing platforms. Well-known sensing platforms, working strategies, advantages and limitations of the research are also discussed, followed by prospects and challenges.

^a Department of Pharmaceutics, College of Pharmacy, Prince Sattam Bin Abdulaziz University, Al-kharj, Saudi Arabia

b Institute of Pharmacy, Sechenov First Moscow State Medical University, 8 Trubetskaya St., bldg. 2, Moscow 119991, Russian Federation

Laboratory of Food Chemistry, Federal Research Center of Nutrition, Biotechnology and Food Safety, 2/14 Ustyinsky pr., Moscow 109240, Russian Federation

^d Al-maarif University College, Medical Laboratory Techniques Department, Al-anbar-Ramadi, Iraq

^e Division of Nephrology & Hypertension, Department of Internal Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, Universitas Lambung Mangkurat/Ulin Hospital, Banjarmasin, Indonesia ^f Faculty of Nursing, HRH Princess Chulabhorn College of Medical Science, Chulabhorn Royal Academy, Bangkok, Thailand

g Department of Botany, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Pakistan

h Department of Occupational Therapy, Faculty of Associated Medical Sciences, Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai 50200, Thailand

College of Science for Women, University of Babylon, Iraq

Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, College of Pharmacy, University of Mosul, Mosul, Iraq

k Department of Optics, College of Health and Medical Technology, Al-Ayen University, Thi-Qar, Iraq