9094-Article_Text-13728-1-10-20200413.pdf

by

Submission date: 16-Dec-2021 09:45AM (UTC+0700)

Submission ID: 1731662325

File name: 9094-Article_Text-13728-1-10-20200413.pdf (258.16K)

Word count: 2606 Character count: 14634

Coronavirus Outbreak Causes Halal Sex Tourism to Suffer

Dede Mahdiyah

Department of Pharmacy, Faculty of Health, Sari Mulia University, Banjarmasin, Indonesia Dewi I.N. Pratiwi

Department of Clinical Phatology, Faculty of Medicine, Universitas Lambung Mangkurat/Ulin General Hospital, Banjarmasin, South Kalimantan, Indonesia

Adriana Palimbo

Department of Health Promotion, Sari Mulia University, Banjarmasin, Indonesia Dian Arsanti Palupi

Department of Pharmacy, STIKES Cendekia Utama Kudus, Indonesia Rita Kartika Sari

Faculty of Medicine, Islamic University of Sultan Agung, Semarang, Indonesia.
Phong Thanh Nguyen

Department of Project Management, Ho Chi Minh City Open University, Vietnam.

Abstract

The COVID-19 flare-up in Indonesia has been reacted to with detachment by the focal government, which stressed that Indonesia has not experienced numerous instances of contamination, if by any stretch of the imagination. The Indonesia wellbeing priest had likewise created a ruckus with his open proclamation on the COVID-19 when he urged the individuals to depend on 'petition' as a preventive mark as he ticked off the individuals who purchased covers at a more significant expense. Actually, the COVID-19 episode has in truth devastatingly affected Indonesia's economy, particularly the movement and the travel industry segment. The marvel of agreement marriage is a typical wonder that happens in the Southeast Asian area. The act of agreement relationships is as of now predominant in a few Southeast Asian nations, for example, Thailand, Vietnam, Malaysia and Indonesia. In Indonesia, the act of agreement relationships happens in a few locales, for example, West Java, Central Java and East Java and Kalimantan which are completed by remote men from the Middle East. This has become upsides and downsides among Indonesian individuals. Already, Saudi sex searchers hit Thailand during the 80s. In 1989, when relations between the two nations experienced issues brought about by a case called "blue jewel business", the Government of Saudi Arabia disallowed its residents from visiting Thailand. Subsequently, visitors from Saudi Arabia and followed by different sightseers from the Gulf nations made a beeline for Indonesia.

Keywords: corona virus, sex tourism, temporary marriage, halal sex

1. Introduction

Outside visitors, exclusively or in gatherings, visit Indonesia at first for a get-away. They appreciate the view, connect with local people, and wed young ladies for at least two days before they come back to their nations of origin, for example, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, and Qatar. Visitors from the Middle East picked Indonesia since vacationers from the desert ached for an alternate climate on the grounds that their nation was so hot. They need to relax in the cool, green uneven locales. Notwithstanding its green nature, this territory is exceptional in light of its excellent ladies (sprites) and social condition is very wide and the individuals don't generally think about others' the same old thing. Consequently, for Arabs, cold vacation spots are Jabal Ahdor as well as Jabal Al Jannah or Mount Heaven. Furthermore, on the grounds that agreement marriage between Arab vacationers and neighborhood ladies has become a typical practice, Cisarua is an extraordinary fascination for Arab sightseers.

Sightseers pick the ladies they need and wed them before they get "administration". Neighborhood visitors and ladies are associated with contract relationships or mut'ah relationships. That happens a great deal in a few areas in Indonesia which are known as strict spots. Marriage for a specific period or agreement marriage is basic in Muslim people group, for instance in Saudi Arabia, Iran, India,

ISSN: 2005-4238 IJAST Copyright © 2020 SERSC Jordan, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Tunisia, Morocco, Tunisia, and obviously Indonesia. Agreement relationships between local ladies and visitors can be considered as halal sex the travel industry which wraps sex the travel industry with an Islamic parade. This training happens in light of the fact that a few Muslims accept that agreement marriage is superior to infidelity. The marvel of legally binding marriage rehearses in Cisarua including young ladies from low-salary networks can be viewed as a Cinderella complex, alluding to the craving to get rich lives immediately.

2. Paying Transient Spouses

Travelers will spend outside money not exclusively to pay their transient spouses for around \$ 400 every week, yet in addition to lease rooms or houses and vehicles, purchase nourishment, and trade monetary forms. In fact by and large, these remote visitors give financial advantages to all individuals from the network. Also, it was allowed by Islam, a religion that was trailed by predominant individuals in the territory. Throughout the years, when request expanded and the travel industry turned out to be huge business in these territories, sightseers wedded whores as well as customary ladies, particularly youngsters matured between 18-35 years. Much all the more amazing is the data that records that numerous ladies who are hitched have contracted relationships and that their spouses have composed consent above.



Figure 1. Illustration of contract marriage

Figure 1 shows illustration of contract marriage. The act of agreement relationships that happens in a few places in Indonesia, is really the act of secretive prostitution which is completed in light of a legitimate concern for fulfilling desire and cash regardless of appropriate strict and lawful principles and overlooking the insurance of ladies and kids. Men who need an accomplice go through their cash to get a lady who can satisfy their organic requirements for a while, at that point if the agreement time frame runs out they will essentially leave it. While numerous poor and restricted information networks are effortlessly enticed by cash so they need to be hitched in an agreement and not a couple of guardians urge their kids to need to do it.

Agreement relationships are picked on the grounds that the system isn't confused like in a changeless marriage. The expense is additionally modest on the grounds that the guilty party isn't too troubled holding a wedding gathering as is regular in lasting relationships. The term of the marriage isn't changeless, can be orchestrated together even here and there increasingly controlled by men, contingent upon to what extent he needs it. Moreover, social weights must have normal visits or friendliness to the spouse's family. That is the reason in some large urban areas, even little urban areas contract marriage has become another wonder which at that point turns into a marriage trademark that is experienced by remote men who work occasionally in Indonesia.

This wonder turns out to be essential to get consideration, at any rate for two reasons, to be specific since: (1) Sunniism embraced by most of Muslims in Indonesia denies the act of marriage. Other than that, relationships in Indonesia have been controlled by Law Number 1 of 1974 and the Compilation

of Islamic Law (KHI) which is contrary with the principles of the marriage contract. (2) Sociologically, the act of agreement relationships completed in different locales in Indonesia has monetary worth, with the goal that agreement marriage is for the most part done by the lower class network. This investigation expects to comprehend the historical backdrop of agreement relationships, the inspiration of neighborhood young ladies to wed Middle Eastern male sightseers and the impacts of agreement relationships. The Indonesia government detailed that its travel industry division experienced misfortunes of as much as US\$500 million every month.

3. The decrease of inbound remote travelers

The most immediate effect of the flare-up is the decrease of inbound remote travelers to Indonesia's most visited goals, one of which is Bintan Island, pretty much an hour by ship toward the south of Singapore. Bintan is one of the islands in Riau Archipelago, which is as of now being created by the Indonesia government as a key visitor goal after Bali.

A portion of the better-known vacationer goals in Bintan are Trikora Beach, Senggiling, and Beralas Pasir Island. Adjacent to its flawless sea shores, Bintan likewise has numerous other traveler goals, for example, Lagoi Bay, Bukit Busung, the Blue Lake, Crytal Lagoon, Bukit Panglong, and Mount Bintan Waterfall. The island is the fourth biggest supporter of vacationer numbers in Indonesia. In 2019, Bintan saw around 1.6 million of both local and outside travelers who visited 700,000 set by the Tourism and Creative Economy Ministry.

The travel industry area is the biggest wellspring of Bintan's provincial income, outperforming different areas, for example, agribusiness, mining, and mining assets. In 2019, Bintan's travel industry area was ruled by outside voyagers from China. Of the 750,000 remote vacationers who visited Bintan, 35 percent (around 260,000) were from China. An other 65 percent included vacationers from neighboring nations like Singapore and Malaysia. One of the causes was the Chinese-commanded the travel industry business tie in Bintan set up by the Dalian Wanda Group, a significant worldwide combination situated in Beijing with its center business in property improvement.

The organization is additionally known for putting resources into different segments, for example, development, amusement, producing, and monetary administrations. Offering low-evaluated visit bundles, the organization occupied with an arrangement with the Riau Islands Tourism Office in 2016. In any case, the fantastic accomplishment of Bintan's travel industry segment has been undermined by the ongoing flare-up of COVID-19, after which the quantity of vacationers from China per January 2020 dwindled to 500. This was because of the avoidance gauges by both focal and neighborhood government ending non-stop flights from China to Indonesia.

4. The decay of travelers from mainle China

The decay of travelers from mainled China because of the COVID-19 flare-up has influenced organizations identified with Bintan's travel industry area, for example, inns, blessing shops, and nearby anglers. The diminishing visitor numbers has prompted declining interest for lodgings, blessing, and nourishment utilization. As per the neighborhood trade guild, this circumstance has undermined the occupations of local people who work in the business despite the fact that the quantity of resorts and inns that have laid off their representatives have gone to a great extent unreported.

In any case, the effect of the flare-up on nearby organizations outside the travel industry segment isn't as awful given that the travel industry in Bintan is overwhelmed by the Dalian Wanda Group's chain of organizations. Under a controlled visit bundle, the greater part of the terrain Chinese travelers are taken to places that are ready to go joint effort with Wanda Group. This raises different issues, in particular, the disgruntlement of nearby organizations who don't profit by the travel industry from China; they are discontent with the syndication delighted in by the Wanda Group as gave by the neighborhood government. To forestall a COVID-19 episode, the neighborhood government as a team with Jakarta has actualized measures, for example, prohibiting non-stop flights from China to the Riau Islands. Nearby

specialists have additionally introduced body heat temperature finders in key passages, including air terminals and seaports.

5. Conclusion

The effects of the coronavirus on the travel industry segment in Indonesia additionally flagged the neighborhood government's inability to enhance the economy of Indonesia to lessen reliance on the travel industry to a great extent from or just on voyagers from China. Depending intensely on travelers from China has hamstrung Indonesia's travel industry division. The reduction in the quantity of territory Chinese sightseers has likewise uncovered the functions of the Wanda Group and its monopolistic practices. This infers the neighborhood government's inability to make a level playing field for reasonable access to advertise and to locate the correct harmony among remote and nearby business interests. On a huge note, the neighborhood government ought to organize the need to devise nearby guidelines or official's guidelines to control monopolistic business activity in Indonesia. The COVID-19 emergency may end up being a surprisingly positive turn of events for the travel industry in Indonesia if exercises are found out as far as three zones: first, nearby government deregulation of the travel industry division: second, a quest for new wellsprings of sightseers; and third, updating the aptitudes of neighborhood the travel industry related organizations to offer better types of assistance to vacationers when the COVID-19 alarm dies down and the visitors return.

References

- [1] Suhud, U., & Syabai, N. (2014). Halal sex tourism in Indonesia: understanding the motivation of young female host to marry with middle eastern male tourists. *J Eco Sustain Dev*, 5, 91-94.
- [2] Suhud, U., & Willson, G. (2016). The impact of attitude, subjective norm, and motivation on the intention of young female hosts to marry with a Middle Eastern tourist: A projective technique relating to halal sex tourism in Indonesia. *Heritage, Culture and Society*, 237-242.
- [3] Supriatna, E. (2019). Halal Sex Tourism in Indonesia: Understanding the History, Motivation and Impact of Temporary Marriage. *International Journal of Innovation, Creativity and Change*, 6(13), 1-13.
- [4] Schaffnit, S. B., Hassan, A., Urassa, M., & Lawson, D. W. (2019). Parent–offspring conflict unlikely to explain 'child marriage'in northwestern Tanzania. *Nature human behaviour*, 3(4), 346-353.
- [5] Li, X., Cao, H., Lan, J., Ju, X., Zheng, Y., Chen, Y., ... & Fang, X. (2019). The association between transition pattern of marital conflict resolution styles and marital quality trajectory during the early years of Chinese marriage. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 36(1), 153-186.
- [6] Sümer, N., Özen Çıplak, A., & Tuna Ulaşan Özgüle, E. (2019). Evlilikte bağlanma dinamikleri ve çatışma (Attachment dynamics and conflict in marriage). Türkiye Klinikleri.
- [7] Cherkaoui, M. (2020). The Shifting Geopolitics of Coronavirus and the Demise of Neoliberalism— (Part 2).
- [8] Magazine, M., Doctrine, G., Testament, O., upon Line, L., Update, C., Duncan, R. D., ... & Francisco, J. (2020). Should I Keep Working on my Marriage?: Perspectives and Tools at the Crossroads of Divorce. *Marriage*.
- [9] Jiang, N., Jia, X., Qiu, Z., Hu, Y., Jiang, T., Yang, F., & He, Y. (2020). The Influence of Efficacy Beliefs on Interpersonal Loneliness Among Front-Line Healthcare Workers During the 2019 Novel Coronavirus Outbreak in China: A Cross-Sectional Study. Available at SSRN 3552645.
- [10] Lai, J., Ma, S., Wang, Y., Cai, Z., Hu, J., Wei, N., ... & Tan, H. (2020). Factors Associated With Mental Health Outcomes Among Health Care Workers Exposed to Coronavirus Disease 2019. *JAMA Network Open*, 3(3), e203976-e203976.
- [11] Li, Z., Ge, J., Yang, M., Feng, J., Qiao, M., Jiang, R., ... & Zhou, Q. (2020). Vicarious traumatization in the general public, members, and non-members of medical teams aiding in COVID-19 control. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*.

- [12] Basile, C., Combe, C., Pizzarelli, F., Covic, A., Davenport, A., Kanbay, M., ... & Mitra, S. (2020). Recommendations for the prevention, mitigation and containment of the emerging SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19) pandemic in haemodialysis centres. *Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation*.
- [13] Li, Z., Ge, J., Yang, M., Feng, J., Qiao, M., Jiang, R., ... & Zhou, Q. (2020). Vicarious traumatization in the general public, members, and non-members of medical teams aiding in COVID-19 control. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*.
- [14] Basile, C., Combe, C., Pizzarelli, F., Covic, A., Davenport, A., Kanbay, M., ... & Mitra, S. (2020). Recommendations for the prevention, mitigation and containment of the emerging SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19) pandemic in haemodialysis centres. *Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation*.
- [15] Qi, J., Xu, J., Li, B., Huang, J., Yang, Y., Zhang, Z., ... & Ni, X. (2020). The Evaluation of Sleep Disturbances for Chinese Frontline Medical Workers under the Outbreak of COVID-19. medRxiv.
- [16] Jiang, Y. (2020). Psychological Impact and Coping Strategies of Frontline Medical Staff in Hunan Between January and March 2020 During the Outbreak of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) in Hubei, China. Med Sci Monit, 26, e924171.

ISSN: 2005-4238 IJAST Copyright © 2020 SERSC

9094-Article_Text-13728-1-10-20200413.pdf

ORIGINALITY REPORT

SIMILARITY INDEX

INTERNET SOURCES

PUBLICATIONS

STUDENT PAPERS

PRIMARY SOURCES



psychologyandeducation.net

Internet Source

Submitted to Universitas Negeri Jakarta

Student Paper

Exclude quotes

On

Exclude matches

< 2%

Exclude bibliography